



BATH HISTORY

VOLUME V
1994

BATH HISTORY

VOLUME V



Millstream Books

1994

First published 1994 by
Millstream Books, 7 Orange Grove, Bath BA1 1LP

© Peter Davenport, Trevor Fawcett, Marta Inskip, Philippa Bishop,
Jane Root, Stephen Clews, Marek J. Lewcun, Robin Whalley, Lutz Haber
1994

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced,
stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form, or by any
means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise,
without the prior permission of the publishers and copyright holders.

ISBN 0 948975 37 7

Composed and printed by Ryburn Publishing Services,
Keele University Press, Keele, Staffordshire

CONTENTS

Town and Country: Roman Bath and its Hinterland	<i>Peter Davenport</i>	7
The Making of Orange Grove	<i>Trevor Fawcett and Marta Inskip</i>	24
The Sentence of Momus: Satirical Verse and Prints in Eighteenth-Century Bath	<i>Philippa Bishop</i>	51
Thomas Baldwin: His Public Career in Bath, 1775–1793	<i>Jane Root</i>	80
Banking in Bath in the Reign of George III	<i>Stephen Clews</i>	104
The Clay Tobacco Pipe Making Industry of Bath	<i>Marek J. Lewcun</i>	125
The Royal Victoria Park	<i>Robin Whalley</i>	147
The First 75 Years of the Holburne Museum	<i>Lutz Haber</i>	170

Editorial Committee

Trevor Fawcett (Editor)

Stephen Bird: Bath Museums Service

Barbara Robertson: Bath Archaeological Trust

Gillian Sladen: Bath Preservation Trust

Arnold Wilson: The Bath Society

Bath History gratefully acknowledges the support of the History of Bath Research Group, Advanced Studies in England and other organisations.

Bath History is a periodical featuring articles on aspects of the history of Bath. It includes recent research on the city and articles of a wider historical interest relating to Bath. Much of this research is on-going and information in many of the articles reflects current knowledge at the time of publication.

Bath History is produced jointly by Bath Museums Service, Bath Archaeological Trust, Bath Preservation Trust, the Bath Society and the History of Bath Research Group, in collaboration with Millstream Books.

BATH HISTORY VOLUME V 1994

CONTENTS:

TOWN AND COUNTRY:

ROMAN BATH AND ITS HINTERLAND	Peter Davenport
THE MAKING OF ORANGE GROVE	Trevor Fawcett and Marta Inskip
THE SENTENCE OF MOMUS: SATIRICAL VERSE AND PRINTS IN EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY BATH	Philippa Bishop
THOMAS BALDWIN: HIS PUBLIC CAREER IN BATH, 1775-1793	Jane Root
BANKING IN BATH IN THE REIGN OF GEORGE III	Stephen Clews
THE CLAY TOBACCO PIPE MAKING INDUSTRY OF BATH	Marek Lewcun
THE ROYAL VICTORIA PARK	Robin Whalley
THE FIRST 75 YEARS OF THE HOLBURNE MUSEUM	Lutz Haber

COVER: *A Promenade on Norfolk Terrace* by John Nixon, 1810
(Courtesy of the Victoria Art Gallery, Bath City Council)

ISBN 0-948975-37-7



9 780948 975370

£7.99

MILLSTREAM BOOKS
7 ORANGE GROVE, BATH